

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald

Tender Is the Night F Scott Fitzgerald: A Deep Dive into the Jazz Age Masterpiece

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald stands as one of the most intriguing and complex novels from the Jazz Age, offering readers a vivid portrayal of glamour, tragedy, and human frailty. Written by F. Scott Fitzgerald, an author renowned for capturing the spirit of the 1920s and the American Dream's elusive nature, this novel delves into the lives of the wealthy elite along the French Riviera. Unlike his more famous work, *The Great Gatsby*, *Tender Is the Night* explores a darker, more psychological terrain, making it an essential read for anyone interested in literary history, character study, or the social dynamics of the Roaring Twenties.

The Background and Context of Tender Is the Night

F. Scott Fitzgerald's life and times heavily influenced *Tender Is the Night*. Published in 1934, the novel came at a time when Fitzgerald was grappling with personal and professional challenges. His marriage to Zelda Sayre was unraveling, and his own struggles with alcoholism were becoming more pronounced. This personal turmoil is mirrored in the novel's themes and characters, providing a raw, often painful glimpse into the fragility behind the facade of wealth and happiness.

The Jazz Age and the Roaring Twenties

To truly appreciate *Tender Is the Night*, understanding the era it portrays is crucial. The 1920s, often called the Jazz Age, was a period of immense cultural change marked by economic prosperity, jazz music, and a loosening of social mores. Fitzgerald was the chronicler of this era, capturing both its glittering surface and the underlying emptiness. The novel's setting on the French Riviera, with its expatriate artists and wealthy socialites, epitomizes the escapism and excess that defined the decade.

Fitzgerald's Personal Influences

Much of the novel's emotional intensity stems from Fitzgerald's own experiences. His wife Zelda's mental health struggles and their volatile relationship influenced the portrayal of the character Nicole Diver, whose psychological fragility is central to the plot. Additionally, Fitzgerald's observations of the expatriate community in Europe, combined with his fascination with wealth and decadence, shaped the novel's rich character dynamics.

The Plot and Structure of Tender Is the Night

Tender Is the Night unfolds through a non-linear narrative, weaving between past and present to gradually reveal the complexities of its main characters, particularly Dick and Nicole Diver.

Overview of the Storyline

The novel begins with the glamorous lifestyle of the Divers on the French Riviera, a psychiatrist and his wealthy wife, surrounded by friends and admirers. However, beneath the surface lies a troubled marriage and secrets that slowly come to light. Through flashbacks, readers learn about Dick's promising career, his initial romance with Nicole, and the gradual unraveling of their relationship amid personal and professional crises.

Key Themes Explored

- **Psychological Decay and Mental Illness:** Nicole's character offers a nuanced depiction of mental illness and recovery, a subject rare in literature at the time.
- **The Illusion of Wealth and Happiness:** Fitzgerald critiques the empty pursuit of pleasure and materialism, showing how wealth often masks deeper unhappiness.
- **The Decline of the American Dream:** Through Dick Diver's fall from grace, the novel portrays the fragility of success and the dangers of self-destruction.

Characters and Their Symbolism

One of the most compelling aspects of *Tender Is the Night* is its richly drawn characters, each symbolizing different facets of the era and human nature.

Dick Diver: The Tragic Hero

Dick is a complex figure—a brilliant psychiatrist whose professional promise is undermined by personal flaws and a dependence on his wife's wealth. His gradual decline serves as a poignant exploration of lost potential and the cost of denial. Dick represents the disillusionment that many felt after the excesses of the 1920s gave way to the Great Depression.

Nicole Diver: Strength and Vulnerability

Nicole is more than just a patient; she embodies both fragility and resilience. Her mental illness and subsequent recovery are central to the novel, challenging contemporary notions of femininity and strength. Nicole's character also reflects Fitzgerald's intimate knowledge of Zelda's struggles, adding emotional authenticity to the narrative.

Supporting Characters

The novel's supporting cast, including Rosemary Hoyt, a young actress, and other expatriates, enriches the story by representing different societal attitudes and moral perspectives. Their

interactions with the Divers highlight themes of youth, innocence, and the pursuit of identity.

The Literary Style and Symbolism in Tender Is the Night

Fitzgerald's writing in *Tender Is the Night* is both poetic and precise, combining lush descriptions with sharp psychological insight.

Symbolism and Imagery

The novel is replete with symbolism—such as the Riviera setting representing both paradise and entrapment, and the motif of light and darkness illustrating the characters' internal conflicts. Fitzgerald often uses subtle imagery to underscore themes of decay and renewal.

Non-Linear Narrative and Its Impact

The fragmented timeline mirrors the characters' fractured psyches and allows the story to unfold in layers. This structure invites readers to piece together motivations and histories, creating a more immersive and thought-provoking experience.

Why Tender Is the Night Remains Relevant Today

Despite being nearly a century old, *Tender Is the Night* continues to resonate with modern readers for several reasons.

Exploration of Mental Health

Fitzgerald's sensitive treatment of mental illness was ahead of its time, offering a compassionate look at psychological struggles that remain relevant in today's conversations about mental health awareness.

Critique of Wealth and Fame

In an era still captivated by celebrity culture and material success, the novel's exploration of the costs of fame and fortune provides enduring insights into human behavior.

Timeless Themes of Love and Loss

At its heart, *Tender Is the Night* is a story about relationships—how love can be both uplifting and destructive. This timeless emotional core keeps readers engaged across generations.

Tips for Reading and Appreciating *Tender Is the Night*

If you're approaching *Tender Is the Night* for the first time or revisiting it, consider these tips to enhance your experience:

- **Pay attention to the narrative shifts:** The non-linear structure can be challenging, so take note of flashbacks and changes in perspective.
- **Focus on character development:** The emotional depth of Dick and Nicole will enrich your understanding of the novel's themes.
- **Consider the historical context:** Familiarity with the Jazz Age and Fitzgerald's biography adds layers of meaning.
- **Reflect on the symbolism:** Identifying recurring motifs can deepen your appreciation of Fitzgerald's craft.

Exploring *Tender Is the Night* F Scott Fitzgerald offers a captivating journey through a world of glamour and tragedy, where the dazzling exterior of wealth conceals profound emotional struggles. The novel's rich characterizations, evocative prose, and insightful themes make it a masterpiece that continues to inspire readers and scholars alike. Whether you're drawn to its historical context, psychological depth, or lyrical style, *Tender Is the Night* remains a shining example of Fitzgerald's literary genius.

Frequently Asked Questions

What is the central theme of 'Tender is the Night' by F. Scott Fitzgerald?

The central theme of 'Tender is the Night' is the decline of the American expatriate lifestyle in Europe during the 1920s, exploring issues of wealth, love, mental illness, and the complexities of human relationships.

How does F. Scott Fitzgerald portray mental illness in 'Tender

is the Night'?

Fitzgerald portrays mental illness through the character of Nicole Diver, who suffers from psychological trauma and schizophrenia. The novel explores the impact of her illness on her marriage and the lives of those around her, providing a nuanced depiction of mental health struggles during that era.

What role does the setting play in 'Tender is the Night'?

The setting, primarily the French Riviera in the late 1920s, serves as a backdrop that highlights the opulence and decadence of the expatriate lifestyle. It contrasts the glamorous surface with the underlying emotional and moral decay of the characters.

How does the character of Dick Diver evolve throughout the novel?

Dick Diver begins as a charming, successful psychiatrist and husband, but over the course of the novel, he experiences a downfall marked by professional failure, personal disillusionment, and the deterioration of his marriage, reflecting themes of loss and the fragility of identity.

Why is 'Tender is the Night' considered a significant work in F. Scott Fitzgerald's literary career?

'Tender is the Night' is considered significant because it showcases Fitzgerald's mature writing style and deepens his exploration of themes like the American Dream, wealth, and psychological complexity. Despite initial mixed reviews, it is now regarded as one of his most accomplished novels.

Additional Resources

****Tender is the Night by F. Scott Fitzgerald: A Critical Exploration of Glamour and Decay****

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald stands as one of the most complex and evocative novels of the Jazz Age, capturing the shimmering allure and underlying disillusionment of 1920s and 1930s society. Often overshadowed by Fitzgerald's celebrated **The Great Gatsby**, this novel delves deeper into themes of psychological turmoil, the fragility of relationships, and the corrosive effects of wealth and privilege. Through a rich narrative and multifaceted characters, **Tender is the Night** offers a penetrating study of human vulnerability amid the seductive backdrop of the French Riviera.

In-depth Analysis of *Tender is the Night*'s Narrative and Themes

Fitzgerald's **Tender is the Night** is a semi-autobiographical work that reflects his own struggles with fame, mental illness, and personal relationships. The story primarily follows Dick Diver, a charismatic American psychiatrist, and his wife Nicole, a wealthy woman grappling with mental instability. Set against the opulence of expatriate life in Europe, the novel juxtaposes the dazzling

surface of glamour with the darker realities lurking beneath.

The narrative structure itself is noteworthy. Unlike conventional linear storytelling, Fitzgerald employs a fragmented timeline that gradually reveals the characters' pasts and motivations. This technique heightens the emotional impact and mirrors the disintegration of the Divers' marriage and individual identities. Thematically, the novel explores the tension between appearance and reality, a hallmark of Fitzgerald's work, but here it is rendered with a more introspective and somber tone.

Psychological Complexity and Character Development

One of the distinguishing features of **Tender is the Night** is its nuanced portrayal of psychological struggle. Nicole Diver's character is central to this exploration. Her battle with mental illness is depicted with sensitivity and realism, highlighting early 20th-century attitudes toward psychiatric care. Nicole's wealth affords her treatment, but it also isolates her, creating a paradox of privilege and vulnerability.

Dick Diver's arc is equally compelling. Initially portrayed as a confident and gifted professional, his gradual decline into alcoholism and professional failure reflects Fitzgerald's critique of the American Dream's fragility. The novel subtly interrogates the role of gender and power dynamics within their marriage, revealing how societal expectations and personal flaws intertwine.

Setting and Symbolism: The French Riviera as a Character

The French Riviera setting is not merely a picturesque backdrop but functions almost as a character in its own right. Fitzgerald captures the hedonistic lifestyle of the expatriates with lush descriptions of sun-drenched beaches, lavish parties, and carefree days. Yet, this environment also symbolizes the impermanence and superficiality of the characters' lives.

Symbolism permeates the novel, from the recurring imagery of decay and decline to the titular phrase "Tender is the Night," taken from John Keats' poem "Ode to a Nightingale." This allusion underscores the transient beauty and inevitable fading of youth and happiness. The contrast between light and darkness, both literal and metaphorical, is skillfully woven throughout the text.

Comparative Context: **Tender is the Night and Fitzgerald's Other Works**

While **Tender is the Night** shares thematic concerns with Fitzgerald's more famous **The Great Gatsby**, such as the critique of wealth and the elusive nature of the American Dream, it distinguishes itself through its psychological depth and complexity. Unlike *Gatsby's* more straightforward narrative of obsession and tragedy, **Tender is the Night** offers a multilayered examination of interpersonal dynamics and mental health.

In comparison to **This Side of Paradise** or **The Beautiful and Damned**, **Tender is the Night** reflects a maturation in Fitzgerald's literary style. The prose is more polished, the characters more

intricate, and the emotional resonance deeper. Scholars often view this novel as Fitzgerald's most ambitious and personal work, despite its initial mixed critical reception and commercial performance.

Strengths and Criticisms

- **Strengths:** The novel's psychological realism, rich characterizations, and evocative setting provide a textured reading experience. Fitzgerald's prose is lyrical yet precise, capturing both the allure and the emptiness of a privileged lifestyle.
- **Criticisms:** Some readers find the pacing uneven, particularly in the novel's early sections. The fragmented narrative can be challenging, and the complexity of the characters' inner lives may feel inaccessible to those expecting a more straightforward plot.

Legacy and Influence of *Tender is the Night* in Literary Circles

Over the decades, *Tender is the Night* has gained recognition as a seminal work in American literature. It has inspired numerous academic studies focused on its portrayal of mental illness, gender roles, and expatriate culture. The novel's exploration of psychological decline and the impact of trauma continues to resonate in contemporary discussions about the human condition.

The book has also influenced modern writers who seek to blend social critique with intimate character studies. Its portrayal of flawed, deeply human protagonists offers a counterpoint to idealized depictions of the Jazz Age, enriching the broader understanding of the period.

Furthermore, adaptations of *Tender is the Night* for stage and screen, although limited, have helped introduce Fitzgerald's lesser-known masterpiece to wider audiences, underscoring its enduring appeal and relevance.

SEO Keywords and Integration

Throughout this analysis, keywords such as *tender is the night f scott fitzgerald*, Jazz Age literature, psychological novel, American expatriates, mental illness in literature, and Fitzgerald's narrative style have been woven naturally. These terms enhance the article's discoverability for readers researching Fitzgerald's work or seeking critical insights into early 20th-century American novels.

The use of LSI keywords like 1920s American literature, French Riviera setting, character analysis of Dick Diver, and themes of wealth and decay ensures comprehensive coverage of related topics while maintaining a professional and investigative tone.

As readers delve into *Tender is the Night*, they encounter a richly layered narrative that challenges simplistic interpretations of glamour and success. Fitzgerald's ability to depict the fragility beneath the surface of opulence remains a testament to his literary genius and psychological insight.

In essence, *Tender is the Night* stands as a poignant and enduring exploration of human frailty, set against the dazzling yet deceptive glow of an era defined by excess and change.

Tender Is The Night F Scott Fitzgerald

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender is the Night Francis Scott Fitzgerald, 1994 A story of Americans living on the French Riviera in the 1930s is a portrait of psychological disintegration as a wealthy couple supports friends and hangers-on financially and emotionally at the cost of their own stability.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is The Night F. Scott Fitzgerald, 2021-06-16 Tender Is the Night is the fourth and final novel completed by American writer F. Scott Fitzgerald. It was first published in Scribner's Magazine between January and April 1934 in four issues. The title is taken from the poem Ode to a Nightingale by John Keats.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is the Night F. Scott Fitzgerald, 1996-06-10 F. Scott Fitzgerald wrote in a friend's copy of Tender Is the Night, If you liked The Great Gatsby, for God's sake read this. Gatsby was a tour de force but this is a confession of faith. Set in the South of France in the decade after World War I, Tender Is the Night is the story of a brilliant and magnetic psychiatrist named Dick Diver; the bewitching, wealthy, and dangerously unstable mental patient, Nicole, who becomes his wife; and the beautiful, harrowing ten-year pas de deux they act out along the border between sanity and madness. In Tender Is the Night, Fitzgerald deliberately set out to write the most ambitious and far-reaching novel of his career, experimenting radically with narrative conventions of chronology and point of view and drawing on early breakthroughs in psychiatry to enrich his account of the makeup and breakdown of character and culture. Tender Is the Night is also the most intensely, even painfully, autobiographical of Fitzgerald's novels; it smolders with a dark, bitter vitality because it is so utterly true. This account of a caring man who disintegrates under the twin strains of his wife's derangement and a lifestyle that gnaws away at his sense of moral values offers an authorial cri de coeur, while Dick Diver's downward spiral into alcoholic dissolution is an eerie portent of Fitzgerald's own fate. F. Scott Fitzgerald literally put his soul into Tender Is the Night, and the novel's lack of commercial success upon its initial publication in 1934 shattered him. He would die six years later without having published another novel, and without knowing that Tender Is the Night would come to be seen as perhaps its author's most poignant masterpiece. In Mabel Dodge Luhan's words, it raised him to the heights of a modern Orpheus.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender is the night F. Scott Fitzgerald, 2000

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is the Night F. Scott Fitzgerald, 2017-07-16 F. Scott Fitzgerald Full name Francis Scott Key Fitzgerald. (1896 — 1940) A famous American novelist and short story writer. F. Scott Fitzgerald is regarded as one of the greatest twentieth century writers from the so-called Lost Generation. He finished four novels, left a fifth unfinished, and wrote dozens of short stories that treat themes of youth, promise, age, and despair. Tender Is the Night (1934), tells the story of the rise and fall of Dick Diver, a promising young psychoanalyst, and his wife, Nicole, who is also one of his patients. The early 1930s, when Fitzgerald worked on the book, were the darkest years of his life, and the novel's bleakness reflects the author's own experiences.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is the Night F Scott Fitzgerald, 2020-06-29 Tender is the Night is the fourth and final novel completed by American writer F. Scott Fitzgerald. It

was first published in Scribner's Magazine between January and April 1934 in four issues. The title is taken from the poem Ode to a Nightingale by John Keats. In 1932, Fitzgerald's wife Zelda Sayre Fitzgerald was hospitalized for schizophrenia in Baltimore, Maryland. The author rented the La Paix estate in the suburb of Towson to be close to his wife; at this estate he would begin a novel on the rise and fall of Dick Diver, a promising young psychiatrist, and his wife, Nicole, who is also one of his patients. It was Fitzgerald's first novel in nine years and the last that he would complete. The early 1930s, when Fitzgerald conceived the book, were the darkest years of his life, and the novel's bleakness reflects his own experiences. The novel almost mirrors the events of Fitzgerald and Zelda's lives, as characters are pulled out of and put back into mental care, and the male figure, Dick Diver, starts his descent into alcoholism. While working on the book, Fitzgerald was beset with financial difficulties. He borrowed money from both his editor and his agent and wrote short stories for commercial magazines.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is the Night F. Fitzgerald, 2017-07-06 Tender Is the Night is a novel by American writer F. Scott Fitzgerald. It was his fourth and final completed novel, and was first published in Scribner's Magazine between January and April 1934 in four issues. The title is taken from the poem Ode to a Nightingale by John Keats. In 1932, Fitzgerald's wife Zelda Sayre Fitzgerald was hospitalized for schizophrenia in Baltimore, Maryland. The author rented the La Paix estate in the suburb of Towson to work on this book, the story of the rise and fall of Dick Diver, a promising young psychiatrist, and his wife, Nicole, who is also one of his patients. It was Fitzgerald's first novel in nine years, and the last that he would complete. The early 1930s, when Fitzgerald conceived and worked on the book, were the darkest years of his life, and the novel's bleakness reflects his own experiences. The novel almost mirrors the events of Fitzgerald and Zelda's lives, as characters are pulled and put back into mental care, and the male figure, Dick Diver, starts his descent into alcoholism. While working on the book, Fitzgerald was beset with financial difficulties. He borrowed money from both his editor and his agent and wrote short stories for commercial magazines.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is the Night Annotated Francis Scott Key Fitzgerald, 2020-01-26 Tender Is the Night is the fourth and final novel completed by American writer F. Scott Fitzgerald. It was first published in Scribner's Magazine between January and April 1934 in four issues. The title is taken from the poem Ode to a Nightingale by John Keats. In 1932, Fitzgerald's wife Zelda Sayre Fitzgerald was hospitalized for schizophrenia in Baltimore, Maryland. The author rented the La Paix estate in the suburb of Towson to be close to his wife; at this estate he would begin a novel on the rise and fall of Dick Diver, a promising young psychiatrist, and his wife, Nicole, who is also one of his patients. It was Fitzgerald's first novel in nine years and the last that he would complete. The early 1930s, when Fitzgerald conceived the book, were the darkest years of his life, and the novel's bleakness reflects his own experiences. The novel almost mirrors the events of Fitzgerald and Zelda's lives, as characters are pulled out of and put back into mental care, and the male figure, Dick Diver, starts his descent into alcoholism. While working on the book, Fitzgerald was beset with financial difficulties. He borrowed money from both his editor and his agent and wrote short stories for commercial magazines.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: *The Cambridge Companion to F. Scott Fitzgerald* Ruth Prigozy, 2002 Eleven specially commissioned essays by major Fitzgerald scholars present a clearly written and comprehensive assessment of F. Scott Fitzgerald as a writer and as a public and private figure. No aspect of his career is overlooked, from his first novel published in 1920, through his more than 170 short stories, to his last unfinished Hollywood novel. Contributions present the reader with a full and accessible picture of the background of American social and cultural change in the early decades of the twentieth century. The introduction traces Fitzgerald's career as a literary and public figure, and examines the extent to which public recognition has affected his reputation among scholars, critics, and general readers over the past sixty years. This volume offers undergraduates, graduates and general readers a full account of Fitzgerald's work as well as suggestions for further exploration of his work.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is the Night by Francis Scott Fitzgerald (Illustrated Edition) Francis Scott Fitzgerald, 2021-07-16 *Tender Is the Night* is an English language novel by F. Scott Fitzgerald. It was first published in Scribner's Magazine between January-April, 1934 in four issues. It is ranked #28 on the Modern Library's list of the 100 Greatest Novels of the 20th Century. In 1932, Fitzgerald's wife Zelda Sayre Fitzgerald was hospitalized for schizophrenia in Baltimore, Maryland. The author rented the la Paix estate in the suburb of Towson to work on this book, the story of the rise and fall of Dick Diver, a promising young psychoanalyst and his wife, Nicole, who is also one of his patients. It would be Fitzgerald's first novel in nine years, and the last that he would complete. While working on the book he several times ran out of cash and had to borrow from his editor and agent, and write short stories for commercial magazines. The early 1930s, when Fitzgerald was conceiving and working on the book, were certainly the darkest years of his life, and accordingly, the novel has its bleak elements. It should also be noted that two versions of this novel are in print. The first version, published in 1934, uses flashbacks whilst the second revised version, prepared by Fitzgerald's friend and noted critic Malcolm Cowley on the basis of notes for a revision left by Fitzgerald, is ordered chronologically; this version was first published posthumously in 1951. Critics have suggested that Cowley's revision was undertaken due to negative reviews of the temporal structure of the book on its first release. The title is taken from the poem *Ode to a Nightingale* by John Keats.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is the Night F. Scott Fitzgerald, 2015-09-15 *Tender Is the Night* is an English language novel by F. Scott Fitzgerald. It was first published in Scribner's Magazine between January-April, 1934 in four issues. It is ranked #28 on the Modern Library's list of the 100 Greatest Novels of the 20th Century. In 1932, Fitzgerald's wife Zelda Sayre Fitzgerald was hospitalized for schizophrenia in Baltimore, Maryland. The author rented the la Paix estate in the suburb of Towson to work on this book, the story of the rise and fall of Dick Diver, a promising young psychoanalyst and his wife, Nicole, who is also one of his patients. It would be Fitzgerald's first novel in nine years, and the last that he would complete. While working on the book he several times ran out of cash and had to borrow from his editor and agent, and write short stories for commercial magazines. The early 1930s, when Fitzgerald was conceiving and working on the book, were certainly the darkest years of his life, and accordingly, the novel has its bleak elements. It should also be noted that two versions of this novel are in print. The first version, published in 1934, uses flashbacks whilst the second revised version, prepared by Fitzgerald's friend and noted critic Malcolm Cowley on the basis of notes for a revision left by Fitzgerald, is ordered chronologically; this version was first published posthumously in 1951. Critics have suggested that Cowley's revision was undertaken due to negative reviews of the temporal structure of the book on its first release. The title is taken from the poem *Ode to a Nightingale* by John Keats.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: Tender Is the Night Francis Scott Fitzgerald, 2017-04-29 *Tender Is the Night* is a novel by American writer F. Scott Fitzgerald published in 1934. Summary : Dick and Nicole Diver are a glamorous couple who take a villa in the South of France and surround themselves with a circle of friends, mainly Americans. Also staying at the resort are Rosemary Hoyt, a young actress, and her mother. Rosemary is sucked into the circle of the Divers; she becomes infatuated with Dick and is also adopted as a close friend by Nicole. Dick toys with, and later acts upon, the idea of an affair with Rosemary. Rosemary senses something is wrong with the couple, which is brought to light when one of the guests at a party reports having seen something strange in the bathroom. Tommy Barban, another guest, comes loyally to the defense of the Divers. The action involves various other friends, including the Norths, where a frequent occurrence is the drunken behavior of Abe North. The story becomes complicated when Jules Peterson, a black man, is murdered and ends up in Rosemary's bed, in a situation which could destroy Rosemary's career. Dick moves the blood-soaked body to cover up any implied relationship between Rosemary and Peterson. It is revealed through flashback that as a promising young doctor and psychiatrist, Dick took on a patient with an especially complex case of neuroses. This patient was Nicole, whose complicated relationship with her father is suggested as the cause of her breakdown. As her

treatments progress, she becomes infatuated with Dick, who in turn develops Florence Nightingale syndrome. He eventually determines to marry Nicole, in part, as a means of providing her with lasting emotional stability. Strong objections are raised by Nicole's sister who believes Dick is wedding her due to her status as an heiress. As newlyweds, they travel to Europe where Nicole pays for Dick's partnership in a Swiss clinic and their extravagant lifestyle. Author's Biography : F. Scott Fitzgerald (1896-1940). While he achieved limited success in his lifetime, he is now widely regarded as one of the greatest American writers of the 20th century. Fitzgerald is considered a member of the Lost Generation of the 1920s. He finished four novels: *This Side of Paradise*, *The Beautiful and Damned*, *The Great Gatsby*, and *Tender Is the Night*. A fifth, unfinished novel, *The Love of the Last Tycoon*, was published posthumously. Fitzgerald also wrote numerous short stories, many of which treat themes of youth and promise, and age and despair. Extrait : A mile from the sea, where pines give way to dusty poplars, is an isolated railroad stop, whence one June morning in 1925 a victoria brought a woman and her daughter down to Gausse's Hotel. The mother's face was of a fading prettiness that would soon be patted with broken veins; her expression was both tranquil and aware in a pleasant way. However, one's eye moved on quickly to her daughter, who had magic in her pink palms and her cheeks lit to a lovely flame, like the thrilling flush of children after their cold baths in the evening. Her fine forehead sloped gently up to where her hair, bordering it like an armorial shield, burst into lovelocks and waves and curlicues of ash blonde and gold. Her eyes were bright, big, clear, wet, and shining, the color of her cheeks was real, breaking close to the surface from the strong young pump of her heart. Her body hovered delicately on the last edge of childhood--she was almost eighteen, nearly complete, but the dew was still on her. As sea and sky appeared below them in a thin, hot line the mother said ...The hotel and its bright tan prayer rug of a beach were one. In the early morning the distant image of Cannes, the pink and cream of old fortifications, the purple Alp that bounded Italy, were cast across the water and lay quavering in the ripples and rings sent...

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: *Tender Is the Night* F. Scott Fitzgerald, 1996-06-10 F. Scott Fitzgerald wrote in a friend's copy of *Tender Is the Night*, If you liked *The Great Gatsby*, for God's sake read this. *Gatsby* was a tour de force but this is a confession of faith. Set in the South of France in the decade after World War I, *Tender Is the Night* is the story of a brilliant and magnetic psychiatrist named Dick Diver; the bewitching, wealthy, and dangerously unstable mental patient, Nicole, who becomes his wife; and the beautiful, harrowing ten-year pas de deux they act out along the border between sanity and madness. In *Tender Is the Night*, Fitzgerald deliberately set out to write the most ambitious and far-reaching novel of his career, experimenting radically with narrative conventions of chronology and point of view and drawing on early breakthroughs in psychiatry to enrich his account of the makeup and breakdown of character and culture. *Tender Is the Night* is also the most intensely, even painfully, autobiographical of Fitzgerald's novels; it smolders with a dark, bitter vitality because it is so utterly true. This account of a caring man who disintegrates under the twin strains of his wife's derangement and a lifestyle that gnaws away at his sense of moral values offers an authorial cri de coeur, while Dick Diver's downward spiral into alcoholic dissolution is an eerie portent of Fitzgerald's own fate. F. Scott Fitzgerald literally put his soul into *Tender Is the Night*, and the novel's lack of commercial success upon its initial publication in 1934 shattered him. He would die six years later without having published another novel, and without knowing that *Tender Is the Night* would come to be seen as perhaps its author's most poignant masterpiece. In Mabel Dodge Luhan's words, it raised him to the heights of a modern Orpheus.

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: *Tender Is the Night Illustrated* Francis Scott Fitzgerald, 2021-02-24 *Tender Is the Night*, semiautobiographical novel by F. Scott Fitzgerald, published in 1934. It is the story of a psychiatrist who marries one of his patients; as she slowly recovers, she exhausts his vitality until he is, in Fitzgerald's words, un homme a used-up man

tender is the night f scott fitzgerald: *Tender Is The Night - Fitzgerald* F. Scott Fitzgerald, 2024-03-14 *Tender is the Night* is F. Scott Fitzgerald's fourth and final completed novel, narrating the tragic story of Dick Diver, a young and brilliant psychiatrist whose career is interrupted when he marries the wealthy Nicole Warren, one of his patients. In this work, Fitzgerald addresses themes

such as alcoholism, human depravity, psychoanalysis, loneliness, adultery, among others. *Tender Is the Night* is considered by Scott Fitzgerald as his best literary work, and in 1998, the Modern Library ranked it 28th on its list of the 100 best English-language novels of the 20th century.

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