

stalin a biography by robert service

****Stalin: A Biography by Robert Service****

stalin a biography by robert service offers readers a compelling and meticulously researched portrayal of one of the most controversial figures of the 20th century. Robert Service, a renowned historian and expert on Russian history, delves deep into the life and times of Joseph Stalin, shedding light on the man behind the iron curtain. This biography stands out not just for its thoroughness but also for its engaging narrative style, making complex historical events accessible and thought-provoking.

Unpacking the Life of Stalin Through Robert Service's Lens

When exploring Stalin's journey from a Georgian youth to the supreme leader of the Soviet Union, Robert Service's biography provides a panoramic view of both the man and his era. Unlike many other biographies that focus solely on Stalin's political machinations, this book explores his personal motivations, fears, and the environment that shaped his ruthless approach.

The Early Years: From Gori to Revolutionary

One of the strengths of **stalin a biography by robert service** is the detailed account of Stalin's early life. Born in Gori, Georgia, Stalin's formative years were marked by hardship and a strict upbringing. Service paints a vivid picture of how young Stalin's experiences with poverty, education, and early political activism in the Bolshevik movement laid the foundation for his later ambitions.

Understanding Stalin's background is crucial for anyone trying to comprehend his complex personality. Robert Service explores the paradox of Stalin's character—his intellectual sharpness mixed with brutal pragmatism. This contrast is central to comprehending his rise within the Communist Party and his eventual consolidation of power.

The Political Ascendancy and the Making of a Dictator

Robert Service's biography excels in tracing Stalin's political career, from his role in the Bolshevik Revolution to his strategic elimination of rivals. The book sheds light on the intricate power struggles within the Soviet leadership after Lenin's death, highlighting Stalin's cunning maneuvers against figures like Trotsky and Bukharin.

Through vivid narrative and extensive archival research, Service explains how Stalin's policies, including collectivization and the Great Purge, were not merely acts of tyranny

but also responses to the geopolitical and internal challenges facing the Soviet state. This nuanced approach helps readers grasp the complexity of Stalin's leadership beyond the conventional image of a ruthless dictator.

What Sets Robert Service's Biography Apart?

There are many biographies of Stalin, but Robert Service's work stands out due to its balanced perspective and scholarly rigor. Here are some key aspects that make this biography particularly valuable:

- **Comprehensive Research:** Service draws from newly available archives and a broad range of primary sources, offering fresh insights into Stalin's policies and personality.
- **Balanced Portrayal:** While not shying away from Stalin's brutal actions, the book also explores his ideological convictions and the historical context that shaped his decisions.
- **Engaging Narrative:** The biography reads smoothly, making it accessible to both scholars and general readers interested in Soviet history.

Exploring Stalin's Ideology and Legacy

Another fascinating aspect of *Stalin: A Biography* by Robert Service is the exploration of Stalin's ideological underpinnings. Service delves into how Stalin's Marxist beliefs evolved and how he adapted Marxism-Leninism to suit the Soviet Union's unique conditions. This ideological flexibility was key to his ability to maintain control over a vast and diverse nation.

The biography also confronts Stalin's legacy head-on, discussing how his rule shaped the Soviet Union's trajectory and influenced global politics during the Cold War. Service does not offer simple judgments but encourages readers to understand the complexities of Stalin's impact—both the devastating human costs and the industrial and military developments that emerged under his regime.

Why Read Stalin: A Biography by Robert Service?

If you're interested in Soviet history, the Russian Revolution, or the dynamics of power and leadership, this book is an essential read. Here's why:

1. **Insightful Analysis:** Gain a deeper understanding of Stalin's personality and the

motivations behind his actions.

2. **Historical Depth:** Learn about the broader historical context of the Soviet Union during Stalin's reign, including the social, economic, and international pressures.
3. **Debunking Myths:** Service challenges many myths and misconceptions surrounding Stalin, presenting a more balanced and fact-based portrait.

Tips for Reading and Understanding the Biography

Given the complexity of Stalin's life and the breadth of the book, here are some tips to get the most out of Robert Service's biography:

- **Take Notes:** Keep track of key events and figures mentioned to better understand the intricate political landscape.
- **Contextualize:** Supplement your reading with background on the Russian Revolution, Lenin's leadership, and the structure of the Soviet government.
- **Reflect on the Human Side:** Pay attention to the psychological insights Service offers to appreciate Stalin as a multifaceted individual, not just a historical villain.

Critical Reception and Influence

Since its publication, *Stalin: A Biography* by Robert Service has been widely praised for its meticulous scholarship and readable prose. Historians have lauded the book for its balanced approach, avoiding both demonization and apologia. It has become a go-to resource for anyone seeking a serious and comprehensive understanding of Stalin's life.

Moreover, the biography's influence extends beyond academia. Its accessibility has helped bring nuanced discussions about Stalin into public discourse, challenging simplistic narratives and encouraging critical thinking about history and leadership.

The Role of New Archival Evidence

One of the reasons this biography stands out is Service's use of newly opened Soviet archives. These documents provide fresh perspectives on Stalin's decision-making processes, his relationships with other Soviet leaders, and the inner workings of the Soviet state apparatus. This archival material enriches the biography and allows readers to see Stalin in a new light, backed by verifiable evidence.

Final Thoughts on Stalin: A Biography by Robert Service

Reading *Stalin: A Biography* by Robert Service is more than just learning about a historical figure—it's an exploration of power, ideology, and human nature. Service's work invites readers to grapple with difficult questions about morality, leadership, and the costs of political ambition. It challenges us to confront uncomfortable truths and to understand history in all its complexity.

For those fascinated by Soviet history or the dynamics of totalitarian regimes, Robert Service's biography provides a rich, engaging, and indispensable resource that continues to shape how we view one of history's most enigmatic leaders.

Frequently Asked Questions

Who is the author of 'Stalin: A Biography'?

'Stalin: A Biography' is written by Robert Service, a renowned historian specializing in Russian history.

What time period does 'Stalin: A Biography' cover?

The biography covers Joseph Stalin's life from his early years in Georgia through his rise to power and rule over the Soviet Union until his death in 1953.

How does Robert Service portray Stalin in the biography?

Robert Service portrays Stalin as a complex and ruthless leader, highlighting both his political cunning and brutal methods in consolidating power.

Does the biography discuss Stalin's role in World War II?

Yes, the book provides detailed insights into Stalin's leadership during World War II and his strategic decisions that shaped the Soviet Union's role in the conflict.

What sources does Robert Service use for his research in 'Stalin: A Biography'?

Service uses a wide range of archival materials, personal letters, official documents, and previous historical studies to provide a comprehensive view of Stalin's life.

Is 'Stalin: A Biography' considered an objective account of Stalin's life?

While Robert Service aims for scholarly objectivity, the biography acknowledges Stalin's controversial and often brutal actions, presenting a balanced but critical perspective.

How does this biography differ from other biographies of Stalin?

Service's biography is noted for its rigorous scholarship and detailed analysis, combining political history with psychological insights into Stalin's character.

What are some key themes explored in 'Stalin: A Biography'?

Key themes include power, ideology, terror, leadership, and the impact of Stalin's policies on Soviet society and the wider world.

Who would benefit from reading 'Stalin: A Biography' by Robert Service?

Students, historians, and readers interested in Soviet history, totalitarian regimes, and the life of Joseph Stalin will find this biography informative and insightful.

Additional Resources

Stalin: A Biography by Robert Service – An In-Depth Analysis

stalin a biography by robert service offers readers an exhaustive exploration of one of the most controversial figures of the 20th century. Robert Service, a renowned historian and expert on Russian history, meticulously unpacks the life and legacy of Joseph Stalin, providing a narrative that balances scholarly rigor with accessible prose. This biography delves into Stalin's rise to power, his consolidation of control over the Soviet Union, and the profound impact his policies had on both the USSR and the world.

Examining Stalin's Life Through the Lens of Robert Service

Stalin: A Biography by Robert Service stands out for its comprehensive approach to one of history's most complex dictators. Service avoids simplistic portrayals, instead presenting Stalin as a multifaceted individual shaped by his environment, ideological convictions, and personal ambitions. The book spans Stalin's early years in Georgia, his revolutionary activities, his role in the Bolshevik Party, and his autocratic rule marked by industrialization, purges, and wartime leadership.

The biography is distinguished by its reliance on archival material and previously unpublished documents, which enrich the narrative with fresh insights. Service's expertise in Soviet history enables him to contextualize Stalin's actions within the broader framework of Soviet politics, ideology, and international relations. This approach helps readers understand not only what Stalin did but also why he made certain decisions.

Stalin's Early Life and Rise to Power

One of the key strengths of *Stalin: A Biography* by Robert Service is its detailed account of Stalin's formative years. Born Ioseb Besarionis dze Jughashvili in 1878 in Gori, Georgia, Stalin's early experiences in a turbulent and oppressive environment are pivotal to understanding his later ruthlessness. Service traces Stalin's evolution from a seminary student to a committed Marxist revolutionary, highlighting his early involvement with the Bolshevik faction of the Russian Social Democratic Labour Party.

Service emphasizes how Stalin's political cunning and organizational skills positioned him as a key player within the Bolshevik hierarchy. Unlike some earlier biographies that focus predominantly on Stalin's brutality, Service provides a nuanced portrayal of his strategic mind and ideological convictions. This perspective helps explain how Stalin maneuvered through internal party struggles to emerge as Lenin's successor.

The Mechanisms of Power and Terror

A central theme in *Stalin: A Biography* by Robert Service is the exploration of the mechanisms through which Stalin consolidated and maintained power. Service meticulously documents the Great Purge, the use of state terror, and the establishment of a pervasive cult of personality. Through vivid descriptions and analysis, readers gain insight into how Stalin's paranoia and authoritarian control resulted in widespread repression and the deaths of millions.

Service also examines Stalin's role in shaping Soviet economic policies, particularly the aggressive industrialization campaigns and collectivization of agriculture. These policies, while modernizing the Soviet Union, also caused immense human suffering. The biography does not shy away from the moral complexities and historical debates surrounding Stalin's legacy, offering a balanced view that neither demonizes nor excuses.

Comparative Perspectives and Scholarly Contributions

When compared to other notable biographies of Stalin, such as those by Simon Sebag Montefiore and Stephen Kotkin, Robert Service's work distinguishes itself through its analytical depth and balanced tone. While Montefiore's narrative style is often more dramatic and Kotkin's work is monumental in scope, Service's biography strikes a middle ground by providing both scholarly insight and readability.

One of the biography's notable contributions is its critical engagement with recent historiography. Service challenges some prevailing myths about Stalin, debunks conspiracy theories, and situates Stalin within the broader context of Soviet and global history. This makes the book invaluable for students, researchers, and general readers seeking a well-rounded understanding of Stalin's historical significance.

Pros and Cons of Service's Biography

- **Pros:**

- Extensive use of archival sources and newly available documents.
- Balanced and nuanced portrayal avoiding simplistic characterizations.
- Clear exposition of complex political and historical contexts.
- Accessible writing style suitable for both scholars and general readers.

- **Cons:**

- Some readers may find the dense political analysis challenging.
- Less focus on Stalin's personal life and psychological profile compared to other biographies.
- Occasional narrative pacing issues due to the depth of detail.

The Impact of Stalin's Rule as Portrayed by Robert Service

Robert Service's biography not only recounts Stalin's life but also critically assesses the broader implications of his rule. The book discusses Stalin's impact on Soviet society, including the transformation from a peasant society to an industrial superpower. However, it also highlights the human cost of this transformation, including famine, forced labor camps, and political purges.

Service also delves into Stalin's foreign policy, particularly his role in World War II and the subsequent Cold War dynamics. His analysis illuminates Stalin's strategic acumen and ideological rigidity, which shaped global geopolitics for decades. The biography thus serves as a crucial resource for understanding both the man and the enduring legacy of

his regime.

Who Should Read Stalin: A Biography by Robert Service?

This biography is particularly valuable for readers interested in:

- Soviet history and the dynamics of 20th-century totalitarian regimes.
- The evolution of communist ideology and its practical application under Stalin's rule.
- Historical biographies that combine rigorous research with engaging storytelling.
- Understanding the complexities behind historical figures often depicted in one-dimensional terms.

In summation, *Stalin: A Biography* by Robert Service stands as a compelling and authoritative work that deepens our understanding of Joseph Stalin's life and legacy. Its balanced perspective, scholarly depth, and engaging narrative style ensure that it remains a significant contribution to the literature on Soviet history and biography.

[Stalin A Biography By Robert Service](#)

stalin a biography by robert service: *Stalin* Robert Service, 2005 Overthrowing the conventional image of Stalin as an uneducated political administrator inexplicably transformed into a pathological killer, Service reveals a more complex and fascinating story behind this notorious twentieth-century figure. Drawing on unexplored archives and personal testimonies gathered from across Russia and Georgia, this is the first full-scale biography of the Soviet dictator in twenty years.

stalin a biography by robert service: *Stalin* Robert Service, 2008-09-04 Drawing on a wealth of unexplored material - available for the first time since the collapse of the former Soviet Union - Robert Service's biography of Stalin is the most authoritative yet published. It concentrates not simply on Stalin as dedicated bureaucrat or serial political killer, but on a fuller assessment of his formative interactions in Georgia, his youthful revolutionary activism, his relationship with Lenin, with his family, and with his party members. 'This is effectively the first full biography since perestroika to encompass the economic, political, diplomatic, military, administrative and, above all, ideological dimensions, as well as the personal aspects of Stalin's colossal life . . . Gritty and unshowy, but enlightened by Service's compelling characterisation, magisterial analysis and dry wit, this outstanding biography of lightly worn authority, wide research and superb intuition will be read for decades' Simon Sebag Montefiore, author of *STALIN: The Court of the Red Tsar* Sunday Times

stalin a biography by robert service: Lenin Robert Service, 2000 Lenin's politics still reverberate around the world even after the death of the USSR. His name elicits revulsion and reverence. Yet Lenin the man remains largely a mystery. This biography reveals Lenin in his full complexity as a revolutionary, political leader, thinker, and private person. 50 halftones. 3 maps.

stalin a biography by robert service: Trotsky Robert Service, 2009 Robert Service draws on hitherto unexamined archives and on his profound understanding of Russian history to draw a portrait of the man and his legacy, revealing that though his followers have represented Trotsky as a pure revolutionary soul and a powerful intellect unjustly hounded into exile by Stalin and his henchmen.

stalin a biography by robert service: A History of Twentieth-century Russia Robert Service, 1997 Russia has had an extraordinary history in the twentieth century. As the first Communist society, the USSR was both an admired model and an object of fear and hatred to the rest of the world. How are we to make sense of this history? A History of Twentieth-Century Russia treats the years from 1917 to 1991 as a single period and analyzes the peculiar mixture of political, economic, and social ingredients that made up the Soviet formula. Under a succession of leaders from Lenin to Gorbachev, various methods were used to conserve and strengthen this compound. At times the emphasis was upon shaking up the ingredients, at others upon stabilization. All this occurred against a background of dictatorship, civil war, forcible industrialization, terror, world war, and the postwar arms race. Communist ideas and practices never fully pervaded the society of the USSR. Yet an impact was made and, as this book expertly documents, Russia since 1991 has encountered difficulties in completely eradicating the legacy of Communism. A History of Twentieth-Century Russia is the first work to use the mass of material that has become available in the documentary collections, memoirs, and archives over the past decade. It is an extraordinarily lucid, masterful account of the most complex and turbulent period in Russia's long history.

stalin a biography by robert service: Joseph Stalin and the Art of Tyranny William Nester, 2025-10-30 Joseph Stalin and the Art of Tyranny examines authoritarian rule, revealing how tyrants sustain power through a mix of comfort, terror, love, and fear, often convincing their subjects of their divine purpose. Such leaders build systems of loyalists and subservient institutions, enabling unchecked authority. Joseph Stalin exemplifies this tyranny. As Soviet leader from 1929 to 1953, he implemented totalitarian policies, nationalizing industry and agriculture, controlling economic production through five-year plans, and eliminating dissent through imprisonment, forced labour, or execution. His brutal regime caused an estimated 20 million deaths. Despite this grim legacy, Stalin's reputation remains divisive. In Western democracies, he is remembered as a genocidal dictator, but in Russia he often ranks among the most admired historical figures, illustrating the paradox of his influence. Stalinism served as a model for Communist regimes in China, Vietnam, and Cuba, shaping their governance. While many of these nations transitioned toward democracy, countries like Russia, China, and North Korea continue to echo Stalinist practices. Modern leaders such as Saddam Hussein, Vladimir Putin, and Xi Jinping have adopted similar strategies of control. Joseph Stalin and the Art of Tyranny offers crucial insights into authoritarianism, revealing the enduring appeal and devastating impact of totalitarian rule.

stalin a biography by robert service: Russia Robert Service, 2003 The first history of modern Russia from 1991 to the present day by one of the leading historians of the 20th century USSR and Russia. In 1991, in a huge experiment with a people and in a state of euphoria, Boris Yeltsin abolished the USSR and recreated the Russian nation. At the point of its declaration it was in a state of economic and social disarray and yet there were high hopes. Hopes which have subsequently been dashed. Robert Service brings to bear his vast knowledge of the people and the country to put the recent upheavals into context and he shows that not everything changed for the worst 1991. The Gorbachev years have allowed the Russian people to give a priority to living a private life and shutting the door on the state. They could think what they liked. They could enjoy intellectual and religious freedom, and indulge in recreations their income would allow. Gays and Lesbians could come 'out'. The Youth culture could finally be loosed from constraints. This is a broad political, social and cultural history of one of the newest nations ever to be formed.

stalin a biography by robert service: Stalin's Curse Robert Gellately, 2013-03-07 The Second World War almost destroyed Stalin's Soviet Union. But victory over Nazi Germany provided the dictator with his great opportunity: to expand Soviet power way beyond the borders of the Soviet

state. Well before the shooting stopped in 1945, the Soviet leader methodically set about the unprecedented task of creating a Red Empire that would soon stretch into the heart of Europe and Asia, displaying a supreme realism and ruthlessness that Machiavelli would surely have envied. By the time of his death in 1953, his new imperium was firmly in place, defining the contours of a Cold War world that was seemingly permanent and indestructible - and would last until the collapse of the Berlin Wall in 1989. But what were Stalin's motives in this spectacular power grab? Was he no more than a latter-day Russian tsar, for whom Communist ideology was little more than a smoke-screen? Or was he simply a psychopathic killer? In *Stalin's Curse*, best-selling historian Robert Gellately firmly rejects both these simplifications of the man and his motives. Using a wealth of previously unavailable documentation, Gellately shows instead how Stalin's crimes are more accurately understood as the deeds of a ruthless and life-long Leninist revolutionary. Far from being a latter day 'Red Tsar' intent simply upon imperial expansion for its own sake, Stalin was in fact deeply inspired by the rhetoric of the Russian revolution and what Lenin had accomplished during the Great War. As Gellately convincingly shows, Stalin remained throughout these years steadfastly committed to a 'boundless faith' in Communism - and saw the Second World War as his chance to take up once again the old revolutionary mission to carry the Red Flag to the world.

stalin a biography by robert service: *Hitler, Stalin, and Mussolini* Bruce F. Pauley, 2014-09-15 The fourth edition of *Hitler, Stalin, and Mussolini: Totalitarianism in the Twentieth Century* presents an innovative comparison of the origins, development, and demise of the three forms of totalitarianism that emerged in twentieth-century Europe. Represents the only book that systematically compares all three infamous dictators of the twentieth century Provides the latest scholarship on the wartime goals of Hitler and Stalin as well as new information on the disintegration of the Soviet empire Compares the early lives of Hitler, Stalin, and Mussolini, their ideologies, rise to and consolidation of power, and the organization and workings of their dictatorships Features topics organized by themes rather than strictly chronologically Includes a wealth of visual material to support the text, as well as a thorough Bibliographical Essay compiled by the author

stalin a biography by robert service: *Stalin's World* Sarah Davies, James Harris, 2014-10-14 Drawing on declassified material from Stalin's personal archive, this is the first systematic attempt to analyze how Stalin saw his world—both the Soviet system he was trying to build and its wider international context. Stalin rarely left his offices and viewed the world largely through the prism of verbal and written reports, meetings, articles, letters, and books. Analyzing these materials, Sarah Davies and James Harris provide a new understanding of Stalin's thought process and leadership style and explore not only his perceptions and misperceptions of the world but the consequences of these perceptions and misperceptions.

stalin a biography by robert service: *The Stalinist Era* David L. Hoffmann, 2018-11-15 Placing Stalinism in its international context, *The Stalinist Era* explains the origins and consequences of Soviet state intervention and violence.

stalin a biography by robert service: *Stalin's Genocides* Norman M. Naimark, 2010-07-19 The chilling story of Stalin's crimes against humanity Between the early 1930s and his death in 1953, Joseph Stalin had more than a million of his own citizens executed. Millions more fell victim to forced labor, deportation, famine, bloody massacres, and detention and interrogation by Stalin's henchmen. *Stalin's Genocides* is the chilling story of these crimes. The book puts forward the important argument that brutal mass killings under Stalin in the 1930s were indeed acts of genocide and that the Soviet dictator himself was behind them. Norman Naimark, one of our most respected authorities on the Soviet era, challenges the widely held notion that Stalin's crimes do not constitute genocide, which the United Nations defines as the premeditated killing of a group of people because of their race, religion, or inherent national qualities. In this gripping book, Naimark explains how Stalin became a pitiless mass killer. He looks at the most consequential and harrowing episodes of Stalin's systematic destruction of his own populace—the liquidation and repression of the so-called kulaks, the Ukrainian famine, the purge of nationalities, and the Great Terror—and examines them

in light of other genocides in history. In addition, Naimark compares Stalin's crimes with those of the most notorious genocidal killer of them all, Adolf Hitler.

stalin a biography by robert service: Out of Ashes Konrad H. Jarausch, 2016-08-30 A sweeping history of twentieth-century Europe that examines its unprecedented destruction—and abiding promise A sweeping history of twentieth-century Europe, *Out of Ashes* tells the story of an era of unparalleled violence and barbarity yet also of humanity, prosperity, and promise. Konrad Jarausch describes how the European nations emerged from the nineteenth century with high hopes for continued material progress and proud of their imperial command over the globe, only to become embroiled in the bloodshed of World War I, which brought an end to their optimism and gave rise to competing democratic, communist, and fascist ideologies. He shows how the 1920s witnessed renewed hope and a flourishing of modernist art and literature, but how the decade ended in economic collapse and gave rise to a second, more devastating world war and genocide on an unprecedented scale. Jarausch further explores how Western Europe surprisingly recovered due to American help and political integration. Finally, he examines how the Cold War pushed the divided continent to the brink of nuclear annihilation, and how the unforeseen triumph of liberal capitalism came to be threatened by Islamic fundamentalism, global economic crisis, and an uncertain future. A gripping narrative, *Out of Ashes* explores the paradox of the European encounter with modernity in the twentieth century, shedding new light on why it led to cataclysm, inhumanity, and self-destruction, but also social justice, democracy, and peace.

stalin a biography by robert service: Stalin's Library Geoffrey Roberts, 2022-02-08 A compelling intellectual biography of Stalin told through his personal library In this engaging life of the twentieth century's most self-consciously learned dictator, Geoffrey Roberts explores the books Stalin read, how he read them, and what they taught him. Stalin firmly believed in the transformative potential of words and his voracious appetite for reading guided him throughout his years. A biography as well as an intellectual portrait, this book explores all aspects of Stalin's tumultuous life and politics. Stalin, an avid reader from an early age, amassed a surprisingly diverse personal collection of thousands of books, many of which he marked and annotated revealing his intimate thoughts, feelings, and beliefs. Based on his wide-ranging research in Russian archives, Roberts tells the story of the creation, fragmentation, and resurrection of Stalin's personal library. As a true believer in communist ideology, Stalin was a fanatical idealist who hated his enemies—the bourgeoisie, kulaks, capitalists, imperialists, reactionaries, counter-revolutionaries, traitors—but detested their ideas even more.

stalin a biography by robert service: Stalin Hiroaki Kuromiya, 2013-08-16 This profile looks at how Stalin, despite being regarded as intellectually inferior by his rivals, managed to rise to power and rule the largest country in the world, achieving divine-like status as a dictator. Through recently uncovered research material and Stalin's archives in Moscow, Kuromiya analyzes how and why Stalin was a rare, even unique, politician who literally lived by politics alone. He analyses how Stalin understood psychology campaigns well and how he used this understanding in his political reign and terror. Kuromiya provides a convincing, concise and up-to-date analysis of Stalin's political life.

stalin a biography by robert service: Stalin's Gamble Michael Jabara Carley, 2023-07-26 Shedding light on the origins of the Second World War in Europe, *Stalin's Gamble* aims to create a historical narrative of the relations of the USSR with Britain, France, the United States, Poland, Germany, Italy, Czechoslovakia, and Romania during the 1930s. The book explores the Soviet Union's efforts to organize a defensive alliance against Nazi Germany, in effect rebuilding the anti-German Entente of the First World War. Drawing on extensive research in Soviet as well as Western archives, Michael Jabara Carley offers an in-depth account of the diplomatic manoeuvrings which surrounded the rise of Hitler and Soviet efforts to construct an alliance against future German aggression. Paying close attention to the beliefs and interactions of senior politicians and diplomats, the book seeks to replace one-sided Western histories with records from both sides. The book also offers an inside look at Soviet foreign policy making, with a focus on Stalin as a foreign policy maker

as well as his interactions with his colleagues. Told in a fascinating narrative style, Stalin's Gamble attempts to see the European crisis of the 1930s through Soviet eyes.

stalin a biography by robert service: Barbarism and Civilization Bernard Wasserstein, 2007 The twentieth century in Europe witnessed some of the most brutish episodes in history. Yet it also saw incontestable improvements in the conditions of existence for most inhabitants of the continent - from rising living standards and dramatically increased life expectancy, to the virtual elimination of illiteracy, and the advance of women, ethnic minorities, and homosexuals to greater equality of respect and opportunity. It was a century of barbarism and civilization, of cruelty and tenderness, of technological achievement and environmental spoliation, of imperial expansion and withdrawal, of authoritarian repression - and of individualism resurgent. Covering everything from war and politics to social, cultural, and economic change, Barbarism and Civilization is by turns grim, humorous, surprising, and enlightening: a window on the century we have left behind and the earliest years of its troubled successor

stalin a biography by robert service: In Defense of Leon Trotsky David North, 2010

stalin a biography by robert service: Writing History in the Soviet Union Arup Banerji, 2008 The history of the Soviet Union has been charted in several studies over the decades. These depictions while combining accuracy, elegance, readability and imaginativeness, have failed to draw attention to the political and academic environment within which these histories were composed. Writing History in the Soviet Union: Making the Past Work is aimed at understanding this environment. The book seeks to identify the significant hallmarks of the production of Soviet history by Soviet as well as Western historians. It traces how the Russian Revolution of 1917 triggered a shift in official policy towards historians and the publication of history textbooks for schools. In 1985, the Soviet past was again summoned for polemical revision as part and parcel of an attitude of openness (glasnost') and in this, literary figures joined their energies to those of historians. The Communist regime sought to equate the history of the country with that of the Communist Party itself in 1938 and 1962 and this imposed a blanket of conformity on history writing in the Soviet Union. The book also surveys the rich abundance of writing the Russian Revolution generated as well as the divergent approaches to the history of the period. The conditions for research in Soviet archives are described as an aspect of official monitoring of history writing. Another instance of this is the manner by which history textbooks have, through the years, been withdrawn from schools and others officially nursed into circulation. This intervention, occasioned in the present circumstance by statements by President Putin himself, in the manner in which history is taught in Russian schools, continues to this day. In other words, over the years, the regime has always worked to make the past work. Please note: Taylor & Francis does not sell or distribute the Hardback in India, Pakistan, Nepal, Bhutan, Bangladesh & Sri Lanka

stalin a biography by robert service: Encyclopedia of War Crimes and Genocide Leslie Alan Horvitz, Christopher Catherwood, 2014-05-14 Entries address topics related to genocide, crimes against humanity and peace, and human rights violations; profile perpetrators including Joseph Stalin, Pol Pot, and Idi Amin; and discuss institutions set up to prosecute these crimes in countries around the world.

Related to stalin a biography by robert service

Joseph Stalin - Wikipedia He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin | Biography, World War II, Death, & Facts | Britannica Joseph Stalin, the controversial Soviet leader, wielded absolute power and implemented policies that transformed the USSR into a global superpower while leaving behind

Josef Stalin - New World Encyclopedia Born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili, Stalin became General Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party in 1922. Following the death of Vladimir Lenin in 1924, he successfully maneuvered to

Who Was Joseph Stalin? What Did He Do? - WorldAtlas Joseph Stalin adopted the name Stalin, meaning, in Russian "Man of Steel". Stalin is a controversial ruler in history

Joseph Stalin - J oseph Stalin took control of the Soviet Union after the death of Vladimir Lenin (1870-1924), the force behind the October revolutions of 1917 that established the Soviet regime

Joseph Stalin - Wikiwand He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin - Soviet Dictator, Age, Married, Children and War Joseph Stalin, born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili on December 18, 1879, in Gori, Georgia, emerged as a prominent figure in Soviet history. After joining the revolutionary

Joseph Stalin: Rise, Reign, and Legacy of a Soviet Dictator Joseph Stalin was one of the most powerful and controversial figures of the 20th century. As the leader of the Soviet Union from the mid-1920s until his death in 1953, Stalin transformed a

Joseph Stalin: Death, Quotes & Facts | HISTORY Joseph Stalin was the dictator of the Soviet Union from 1929 to 1953. Through terror, murder, brutality and mass impr

Biography: Joseph Stalin - PBS The man who turned the Soviet Union from a backward country into a world superpower at unimaginable human cost. Stalin was born into a dysfunctional family in a poor village in Georgia

Joseph Stalin - Wikipedia He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin | Biography, World War II, Death, & Facts | Britannica Joseph Stalin, the controversial Soviet leader, wielded absolute power and implemented policies that transformed the USSR into a global superpower while leaving

Josef Stalin - New World Encyclopedia Born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili, Stalin became General Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party in 1922. Following the death of Vladimir Lenin in 1924, he successfully maneuvered to

Who Was Joseph Stalin? What Did He Do? - WorldAtlas Joseph Stalin adopted the name Stalin, meaning, in Russian "Man of Steel". Stalin is a controversial ruler in history

Joseph Stalin - J oseph Stalin took control of the Soviet Union after the death of Vladimir Lenin (1870-1924), the force behind the October revolutions of 1917 that established the Soviet regime

Joseph Stalin - Wikiwand He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin - Soviet Dictator, Age, Married, Children and War Joseph Stalin, born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili on December 18, 1879, in Gori, Georgia, emerged as a prominent figure in Soviet history. After joining the revolutionary

Joseph Stalin: Rise, Reign, and Legacy of a Soviet Dictator Joseph Stalin was one of the most powerful and controversial figures of the 20th century. As the leader of the Soviet Union from the mid-1920s until his death in 1953, Stalin transformed a

Joseph Stalin: Death, Quotes & Facts | HISTORY Joseph Stalin was the dictator of the Soviet Union from 1929 to 1953. Through terror, murder, brutality and mass impr

Biography: Joseph Stalin - PBS The man who turned the Soviet Union from a backward country into a world superpower at unimaginable human cost. Stalin was born into a dysfunctional family in a poor village in Georgia

Joseph Stalin - Wikipedia He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin | Biography, World War II, Death, & Facts | Britannica Joseph Stalin, the controversial Soviet leader, wielded absolute power and implemented policies that transformed the USSR into a global superpower while leaving

Josef Stalin - New World Encyclopedia Born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili, Stalin became General Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party in 1922. Following the death of Vladimir Lenin in 1924, he successfully maneuvered to

Who Was Joseph Stalin? What Did He Do? - WorldAtlas Joseph Stalin adopted the name Stalin, meaning, in Russian "Man of Steel". Stalin is a controversial ruler in history

Joseph Stalin - J oseph Stalin took control of the Soviet Union after the death of Vladimir Lenin (1870–1924), the force behind the October revolutions of 1917 that established the Soviet regime

Joseph Stalin - Wikiwand He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin - Soviet Dictator, Age, Married, Children and War Joseph Stalin, born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili on December 18, 1879, in Gori, Georgia, emerged as a prominent figure in Soviet history. After joining the revolutionary

Joseph Stalin: Rise, Reign, and Legacy of a Soviet Dictator Joseph Stalin was one of the most powerful and controversial figures of the 20th century. As the leader of the Soviet Union from the mid-1920s until his death in 1953, Stalin transformed a

Joseph Stalin: Death, Quotes & Facts | HISTORY Joseph Stalin was the dictator of the Soviet Union from 1929 to 1953. Through terror, murder, brutality and mass impr

Biography: Joseph Stalin - PBS The man who turned the Soviet Union from a backward country into a world superpower at unimaginable human cost. Stalin was born into a dysfunctional family in a poor village in Georgia

Joseph Stalin - Wikipedia He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin | Biography, World War II, Death, & Facts | Britannica Joseph Stalin, the controversial Soviet leader, wielded absolute power and implemented policies that transformed the USSR into a global superpower while leaving

Josef Stalin - New World Encyclopedia Born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili, Stalin became General Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party in 1922. Following the death of Vladimir Lenin in 1924, he successfully maneuvered to

Who Was Joseph Stalin? What Did He Do? - WorldAtlas Joseph Stalin adopted the name Stalin, meaning, in Russian "Man of Steel". Stalin is a controversial ruler in history

Joseph Stalin - J oseph Stalin took control of the Soviet Union after the death of Vladimir Lenin (1870–1924), the force behind the October revolutions of 1917 that established the Soviet regime

Joseph Stalin - Wikiwand He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin - Soviet Dictator, Age, Married, Children and War Joseph Stalin, born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili on December 18, 1879, in Gori, Georgia, emerged as a prominent figure in Soviet history. After joining the revolutionary

Joseph Stalin: Rise, Reign, and Legacy of a Soviet Dictator Joseph Stalin was one of the most powerful and controversial figures of the 20th century. As the leader of the Soviet Union from the mid-1920s until his death in 1953, Stalin transformed a

Joseph Stalin: Death, Quotes & Facts | HISTORY Joseph Stalin was the dictator of the Soviet Union from 1929 to 1953. Through terror, murder, brutality and mass impr

Biography: Joseph Stalin - PBS The man who turned the Soviet Union from a backward country into a world superpower at unimaginable human cost. Stalin was born into a dysfunctional family in a poor village in Georgia

Joseph Stalin - Wikipedia He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin | Biography, World War II, Death, & Facts | Britannica Joseph Stalin, the controversial Soviet leader, wielded absolute power and implemented policies that transformed the USSR into a global superpower while leaving behind

Josef Stalin - New World Encyclopedia Born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili, Stalin became General Secretary of the Soviet Communist Party in 1922. Following the death of Vladimir Lenin in 1924, he successfully maneuvered to

Who Was Joseph Stalin? What Did He Do? - WorldAtlas Joseph Stalin adopted the name Stalin, meaning, in Russian "Man of Steel". Stalin is a controversial ruler in history

Joseph Stalin - J oseph Stalin took control of the Soviet Union after the death of Vladimir Lenin (1870–1924), the force behind the October revolutions of 1917 that established the Soviet regime

Joseph Stalin - Wikiwand He held office as General Secretary of the Communist Party from 1922 to 1952 and as premier from 1941 until his death. Despite initially governing the country as part of a collective

Joseph Stalin - Soviet Dictator, Age, Married, Children and War Joseph Stalin, born Iosif Vissarionovich Dzhugashvili on December 18, 1879, in Gori, Georgia, emerged as a prominent figure in Soviet history. After joining the revolutionary

Joseph Stalin: Rise, Reign, and Legacy of a Soviet Dictator Joseph Stalin was one of the most powerful and controversial figures of the 20th century. As the leader of the Soviet Union from the mid-1920s until his death in 1953, Stalin transformed a

Joseph Stalin: Death, Quotes & Facts | HISTORY Joseph Stalin was the dictator of the Soviet Union from 1929 to 1953. Through terror, murder, brutality and mass impr

Biography: Joseph Stalin - PBS The man who turned the Soviet Union from a backward country into a world superpower at unimaginable human cost. Stalin was born into a dysfunctional family in a poor village in Georgia

Related to stalin a biography by robert service

'Stalin' by Robert Service (Houston Chronicle1y) An improbable scene: the pious, deeply conservative mother of the No. 1 mass murderer of the 20th century, Joseph Stalin, imploring her supposedly atheist son to swear before God that he had none of

'Stalin' by Robert Service (Houston Chronicle1y) An improbable scene: the pious, deeply conservative mother of the No. 1 mass murderer of the 20th century, Joseph Stalin, imploring her supposedly atheist son to swear before God that he had none of

STALIN: A Biography (Publishers Weekly20y) Here is a life-and-times biography in the grand style: deeply researched, well written, brimming with interpretations. Oxford historian Service, author of an acclaimed biography of Lenin, provides the

STALIN: A Biography (Publishers Weekly20y) Here is a life-and-times biography in the grand style: deeply researched, well written, brimming with interpretations. Oxford historian Service, author of an acclaimed biography of Lenin, provides the

Kathy Anderson (c-span1y) On the C-SPAN Networks: Kathy Anderson is a Manager for the Stanford Bookstore with one video in the C-SPAN Video Library; the first appearance was a 2005 Speech. Robert Service talked about his book

Kathy Anderson (c-span1y) On the C-SPAN Networks: Kathy Anderson is a Manager for the Stanford Bookstore with one video in the C-SPAN Video Library; the first appearance was a 2005 Speech. Robert Service talked about his book

Trotsky: A Biography (Publishers Weekly16y) Having covered Lenin and Stalin, Oxford history professor Service completes his biographical trilogy with the life of Leon Trotsky. Thick and intensely researched but a pleasure to read, it should

Trotsky: A Biography (Publishers Weekly16y) Having covered Lenin and Stalin, Oxford history professor Service completes his biographical trilogy with the life of Leon Trotsky. Thick and intensely researched but a pleasure to read, it should

Robert Service: Kremlin Winter review - behind Putin's masks (The Arts Desk5y) No less could

have been expected from the author of a series of magisterial biographies on the Soviet leaders, Lenin, Stalin and Trotsky. Service offers us no clumsy caricatures in Kremlin Winter. He **Robert Service: Kremlin Winter review - behind Putin's masks** (The Arts Desk5y) No less could have been expected from the author of a series of magisterial biographies on the Soviet leaders, Lenin, Stalin and Trotsky. Service offers us no clumsy caricatures in Kremlin Winter. He

Related Articles

- [kaplan mcat full length exams](#)
- [dallas cowboys number 20 history](#)
- [marriage counseling questions for couples](#)

[Back to Home](#)