

can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage

****Can Shockwave Therapy Cause Nerve Damage? Understanding the Risks and Benefits****

Can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage is a question that often comes up for people considering this innovative treatment. Shockwave therapy, also known as extracorporeal shockwave therapy (ESWT), has gained popularity as a non-invasive option to treat a variety of musculoskeletal conditions like plantar fasciitis, tendinitis, and even certain types of chronic pain. But with any medical treatment, concerns about safety and potential side effects—especially nerve damage—are natural. This article aims to shed light on whether shockwave therapy can indeed cause nerve damage, what the science says, and how you can make an informed decision about this therapy.

What Is Shockwave Therapy?

Shockwave therapy involves delivering high-energy acoustic waves to injured or inflamed tissues. These shockwaves stimulate the body's natural healing processes by promoting blood flow, breaking down calcifications, and encouraging cell regeneration. It's commonly used for chronic pain conditions where traditional treatments have not provided adequate relief.

Unlike surgical interventions, shockwave therapy is non-invasive and typically performed on an outpatient basis. The procedure lasts about 15 to 20 minutes and usually involves minimal discomfort. Because of its effectiveness and relatively low risk profile, it has become a favored treatment in sports medicine and rehabilitation.

Can Shockwave Therapy Cause Nerve Damage?

One of the main concerns patients have is whether the acoustic waves used in shockwave therapy could potentially harm nearby nerves. After all, nerves are delicate structures responsible for transmitting signals between your brain and body, and any injury to them could lead to numbness, tingling, or even chronic pain.

The Science Behind Nerve Safety in Shockwave Therapy

Research into the safety of shockwave therapy has generally been reassuring. The energy levels used in therapeutic shockwave devices are carefully calibrated to target soft tissue without causing significant damage. Most studies have found little to no evidence that shockwave therapy causes lasting nerve damage.

In fact, shockwave therapy has even been investigated as a treatment for certain nerve-related conditions, such as peripheral neuropathy, to help stimulate nerve regeneration and reduce pain. This suggests that when applied correctly, shockwave therapy is unlikely to harm nerves and may even promote nerve health.

Potential Risks and Side Effects Related to Nerves

While serious nerve damage is rare, some patients may experience temporary side effects related to nerve irritation. These can include:

- Mild tingling or numbness in the treatment area
- Temporary increase in pain or sensitivity
- Localized swelling or bruising that may affect nerve endings

These effects are typically short-lived and resolve within a few days after treatment. The likelihood increases if the shockwave is applied too aggressively or directly over superficial nerves.

Factors That Influence Nerve Safety During Shockwave Therapy

Understanding what factors can impact the risk of nerve damage during shockwave therapy helps patients take precautions and have realistic expectations.

1. Treatment Area and Nerve Proximity

Certain areas of the body have nerves that lie very close to the skin's surface, such as the ulnar nerve at the elbow or the peroneal nerve near the knee. Treating these regions requires extra caution to avoid direct impact on the nerves.

Healthcare providers with extensive experience in anatomy and shockwave therapy techniques can adjust the intensity and positioning to minimize nerve exposure.

2. Shockwave Intensity and Frequency

The strength and frequency of the shockwaves play a crucial role. Higher energy levels may increase the risk of tissue irritation, including nerves, while lower energy settings are gentler but may require more sessions.

Clinicians typically start with lower intensities and gradually increase based on patient tolerance and response to treatment, balancing effectiveness with safety.

3. Preexisting Conditions and Patient Sensitivity

Patients with certain conditions, like neuropathies, diabetes, or previous nerve injuries, may have more sensitive nerves prone to irritation. It's important for clinicians to evaluate medical history to tailor treatment plans.

Discussing any unusual sensations or discomfort during the therapy session helps practitioners make real-time adjustments.

How to Minimize the Risk of Nerve Damage from Shockwave Therapy

If you're considering shockwave therapy or have concerns about nerve safety, here are some practical tips to reduce potential risks:

- **Choose a qualified provider:** Ensure your therapist or physician has specialized training and experience with shockwave therapy.
- **Communicate openly:** Inform your provider about any nerve-related symptoms or preexisting conditions before treatment.
- **Start low, go slow:** Begin with lower energy settings and increase gradually under professional supervision.
- **Report side effects:** Notify your provider immediately if you experience persistent numbness, tingling, or sharp pain.
- **Follow post-treatment care:** Rest and avoid strenuous activity as recommended to allow tissues to recover properly.

Comparing Shockwave Therapy to Other Treatments in Terms of Nerve Risk

When evaluating the risk of nerve damage, it's useful to compare shockwave therapy with other common treatments for musculoskeletal pain.

Surgical Interventions

Surgery carries a significantly higher risk of nerve injury due to invasive techniques and direct manipulation of tissues. Recovery times are longer, and complications can be more severe.

Injections and Medications

Steroid injections or nerve blocks may cause nerve irritation or damage if administered improperly. Additionally, medications can have systemic side effects but typically do not directly cause nerve

injury.

Physical Therapy and Manual Treatments

These approaches generally have minimal risk of nerve damage, though aggressive manipulation or stretching might sometimes irritate nerves.

Compared to these options, shockwave therapy offers a relatively low-risk profile for nerve injury, especially when performed by skilled practitioners.

Emerging Research and Future Perspectives

The landscape of shockwave therapy continues to evolve with ongoing research. Some studies are exploring optimized protocols to maximize healing while further minimizing any risks, including nerve-related side effects.

Innovations like focused shockwave devices allow for more targeted treatment, reducing unintended exposure to nerves. Additionally, combining shockwave therapy with other regenerative techniques, such as platelet-rich plasma (PRP), shows promise in enhancing outcomes safely.

As more data becomes available, patients and clinicians can make even better-informed decisions about when and how to use shockwave therapy effectively.

Ultimately, the question of whether shockwave therapy can cause nerve damage is understandable but should be viewed in the context of current evidence and clinical practice. While minor, temporary nerve irritation can occur, significant or permanent nerve damage is exceedingly rare when treatment is administered properly. By choosing experienced providers and maintaining open communication, patients can safely benefit from this innovative treatment while minimizing potential risks.

Frequently Asked Questions

Can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage?

Shockwave therapy is generally considered safe when performed by trained professionals, and nerve damage is very rare. However, improper application or excessive intensity may potentially cause nerve irritation or injury.

What precautions are taken during shockwave therapy to

prevent nerve damage?

Practitioners use controlled energy levels, proper targeting techniques, and avoid sensitive nerve areas to minimize the risk of nerve damage during shockwave therapy.

Are certain patients more at risk of nerve damage from shockwave therapy?

Patients with pre-existing nerve conditions, neuropathy, or those who have had previous nerve injuries may be at a higher risk of complications from shockwave therapy.

What symptoms indicate possible nerve damage after shockwave therapy?

Symptoms may include persistent numbness, tingling, burning sensations, or weakness in the treated area, which should be promptly evaluated by a healthcare provider.

How common is nerve damage as a side effect of shockwave therapy?

Nerve damage is extremely uncommon as a side effect of shockwave therapy, with most patients experiencing only mild, temporary discomfort or bruising.

Can shockwave therapy be used safely near nerve-rich areas?

Yes, but with caution. Practitioners must carefully assess and avoid direct application over major nerves to prevent nerve injury during shockwave therapy.

What should I do if I experience nerve pain after shockwave therapy?

If you experience nerve pain or unusual sensations after treatment, contact your healthcare provider immediately for assessment and appropriate management.

Is nerve damage from shockwave therapy reversible?

If nerve damage occurs, early diagnosis and treatment can improve the chances of recovery. Mild nerve irritation often resolves on its own, but severe injuries may require medical intervention.

Are there alternative treatments if I'm worried about nerve damage from shockwave therapy?

Yes, alternatives such as physical therapy, ultrasound therapy, or medication may be considered depending on your condition and concerns about nerve damage risk.

Additional Resources

****Can Shockwave Therapy Cause Nerve Damage? An In-Depth Professional Review****

Can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage is a question that has gained considerable attention in recent years, as the use of this non-invasive treatment modality expands across various medical fields. Shockwave therapy, originally developed to disintegrate kidney stones, has found new applications in orthopedics, sports medicine, and rehabilitation for conditions like plantar fasciitis, tendinopathies, and muscle injuries. Despite its growing popularity, concerns about potential adverse effects, particularly nerve damage, remain a critical area for investigation.

This article delves into the potential risks associated with shockwave therapy, focusing on nerve injury. We will examine the mechanisms of action, review clinical evidence, compare shockwave therapy to other treatment modalities, and highlight factors influencing safety. By adopting a neutral, investigative tone, this analysis aims to clarify the risks and benefits, helping healthcare professionals and patients make informed decisions about this treatment option.

Understanding Shockwave Therapy and Its Mechanism

Shockwave therapy involves the delivery of acoustic waves to targeted tissues to stimulate healing, reduce pain, and improve function. These waves generate mechanical pressure pulses that interact with soft tissues, triggering biological responses such as increased blood flow, angiogenesis, and modulation of inflammation.

There are two primary types of shockwave therapy devices:

- **Focused shockwave therapy:** Delivers energy precisely at a targeted depth, allowing for deep tissue penetration.
- **Radial shockwave therapy:** Produces pressure waves that dissipate over a broader area, typically affecting more superficial tissues.

The differentiation between these types is crucial because the depth and intensity of energy delivery can influence the likelihood of adverse effects, including nerve involvement.

Can Shockwave Therapy Cause Nerve Damage? Exploring the Evidence

The question of whether shockwave therapy can cause nerve damage hinges on the therapy's interaction with neural structures. Nerves, being sensitive tissues, are vulnerable to mechanical and thermal injury. However, the majority of clinical studies report shockwave therapy as a generally safe procedure with a low incidence of serious complications.

Reported Side Effects and Nerve-Related Complications

Common side effects include transient pain, redness, swelling, and bruising at the treatment site. These effects are typically mild and self-limiting. Cases of nerve injury are rare but documented in literature, often presenting as:

- Temporary numbness or tingling in the treated area
- Neuropathic pain or paresthesia
- Rare instances of prolonged sensory deficits

For example, in treating conditions near major nerve branches—such as the lateral femoral cutaneous nerve or the tibial nerve—there have been isolated reports of transient neuropathy. Nonetheless, these occurrences are infrequent and often reversible with conservative management.

Clinical Studies and Safety Profiles

A systematic review of shockwave therapy across various musculoskeletal conditions reveals a low complication rate, with nerve damage reported in fewer than 1% of cases. In a study involving patients with chronic plantar fasciitis, no significant nerve injuries were observed despite treatment near the tibial nerve.

Moreover, the safety profile is influenced by:

- **Energy settings:** Higher energy levels increase the risk of tissue damage, including nerves.
- **Number of sessions:** Excessive treatment frequency may elevate cumulative tissue stress.
- **Operator expertise:** Proper anatomical knowledge reduces inadvertent nerve exposure.

Risk Factors and Mechanisms Leading to Nerve Injury

Mechanical Trauma from Shockwaves

The primary mechanism by which shockwave therapy could cause nerve damage is mechanical trauma due to the pressure waves. Excessive energy or improper targeting might disrupt nerve fibers or their myelin sheaths, leading to conduction block or neuropathic symptoms.

Inflammatory Responses and Secondary Injury

Shockwave-induced inflammation might contribute to nerve irritation or compression, particularly in confined anatomical spaces. Swelling post-treatment can transiently impair nerve function.

Anatomical Considerations

Certain body regions with superficial or vulnerable nerves carry a higher theoretical risk. For example, the ulnar nerve at the elbow or the peroneal nerve around the fibular head requires careful application to avoid inadvertent injury.

Comparative Analysis: Shockwave Therapy vs. Alternative Treatments

When evaluating the risk of nerve damage, it is useful to compare shockwave therapy with other common interventions for similar indications.

- **Corticosteroid injections:** These carry risks of tendon rupture and nerve injury if improperly administered.
- **Surgical intervention:** More invasive with higher risks of permanent nerve damage due to direct manipulation.
- **Physical therapy:** Generally safe but may be less effective in some chronic cases.

Compared to invasive procedures, shockwave therapy offers a favorable safety profile with minimal risk of lasting nerve damage, especially when administered by trained clinicians.

Precautions and Best Practices to Minimize Nerve Damage Risk

To reduce the likelihood of nerve injury during shockwave therapy, practitioners should adhere to established protocols:

1. **Thorough anatomical assessment:** Identify nerve locations relative to treatment zones.
2. **Appropriate device selection:** Choose focused or radial shockwaves based on target tissue depth and sensitivity.

3. **Energy modulation:** Start with lower energy settings and increase cautiously.
4. **Patient feedback:** Monitor for unusual sensations during treatment and adjust accordingly.
5. **Training and experience:** Ensure operators are well-trained in device use and anatomy.

By following these measures, the risk of adverse nerve effects can be minimized.

Emerging Research and Future Directions

Ongoing research continues to refine shockwave therapy applications and safety. Advanced imaging techniques, such as ultrasound guidance during treatment, enhance precision and reduce inadvertent nerve exposure. Additionally, studies investigating the biological effects of shockwaves on neural tissue aim to better understand threshold levels for damage versus therapeutic benefit.

There is also interest in shockwave therapy's potential for nerve regeneration and neuropathic pain treatment, highlighting a complex relationship with neural tissues that challenges the simplistic notion of shockwaves solely as a risk factor.

While shockwave therapy is not entirely devoid of risk, the likelihood of causing nerve damage remains low when the procedure is performed correctly. Awareness of anatomical nuances, appropriate device settings, and patient-specific factors continues to be paramount in maximizing therapeutic outcomes while safeguarding neural integrity.

Can Shockwave Therapy Cause Nerve Damage

can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage: Muscular Injuries in the Posterior Leg J. Bryan Dixon, 2016-03-08 Taking a multidisciplinary approach to a common and often frustrating problem for athletes and those with an active lifestyle, this book is the first of its kind, addressing muscular injuries to the posterior leg using an in-depth and expansive style that is uniquely dedicated to ensuring all content is explicitly linked to the practical care of patients with calf pain. It is divided thematically into three sections. The first section covers underlying principles involved in these issues, including anatomy, physiology, pathophysiology of injury and neurophysiology of musculoskeletal pain. Clinical assessment techniques and imaging are covered in the second section. The third section on treatment is the most expansive, discussing acute, sub-acute and chronic posterior leg muscle injuries, as well as surgical management, rehabilitation techniques, complementary medicine and special populations. Overall, the book is designed to use muscular injuries of the posterior leg to as a means to understand the assessment and treatment of muscular injuries more broadly. Taken together, it is the consummate source for orthopedists, doctors in sports medicine, podiatrists, rehabilitation professionals and primary care physicians who treat muscular injuries in the posterior leg, though reader will gain a conceptual and practical framework for the assessment and treatment of muscular injuries in general.

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can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage: **The Diabetic Man's Complete Guide to Erectile Health** Mariatu Moseph Ngeno, *The Diabetic Man's Complete Guide to Erectile Health: Proven Strategies to Restore Sexual Confidence and Performance Naturally* If you're a man living with diabetes who struggles with intimate performance, you're not alone—and there's hope. Studies show that up to 75% of men with diabetes experience erectile challenges, yet most suffer in silence, unaware that simple lifestyle changes can dramatically improve their situation. You've likely been told that erectile dysfunction is just another complication of diabetes you have to accept. Your doctor may have handed you a prescription and sent you on your way. But what if the real solution isn't found in a pill bottle? What if you could naturally restore your sexual confidence while improving your overall health? This comprehensive guide reveals the little-known connection between blood sugar control and erectile function that most doctors don't discuss. You'll discover how specific dietary changes, targeted exercises, and proven natural strategies can help restore healthy blood flow and revitalize your intimate life—without depending solely on medications. Inside, you'll learn: The surprising link between insulin resistance and bedroom performance and how to break the cycle. You'll discover 7 evidence-based natural compounds that support healthy blood flow and nerve function, along with a simple 4-week protocol to optimize hormone levels and restore morning vitality. The guide includes the Circulation Solution—targeted exercises that improve blood flow where it matters most. You'll learn how to have honest conversations with your partner about intimacy challenges and access meal plans and recipes designed to support both blood sugar control

and sexual wellness. The book covers stress management techniques that address the psychological aspects of performance and provides guidance on when to seek medical help and how to work effectively with your healthcare team. This book offers: Science-based strategies backed by peer-reviewed research and clinical experience, along with practical action plans you can implement starting today. You'll find real success stories from men who've reclaimed their confidence, partner communication guides to strengthen your relationship, and comprehensive resource lists for continued support. Written in clear, accessible language, this guide transforms complex medical information into actionable steps. You'll understand not just what to do, but why each strategy works—empowering you to take control of your health. Stop letting diabetes control your intimate life. Whether you're newly diagnosed or have lived with diabetes for years, this guide provides the roadmap to restore confidence, improve performance, and reignite passion in your relationship. Your journey to better health and renewed intimacy starts here. Note: This book provides educational information based on current research and is not intended as a substitute for professional medical advice. Always consult with your healthcare provider before making changes to your treatment plan. Individual results may vary.

can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage: Huether and McCance's Understanding Pathophysiology, Canadian Edition - E-Book Kelly Power-Kean, Stephanie Zettel, Mohamed Toufic El-Hussein, Sue E. Huether, Kathryn L. McCance, 2022-01-08 **Textbook and Academic Authors Association (TAA) Textbook Excellence Award Winner, 2024** Prepare for Canadian nursing practice with a solid understanding of pathophysiology and disease! Huether and McCance's Understanding Pathophysiology, 2nd Canadian Edition covers the basic concepts of pathophysiology and disease processes from a Canadian perspective. Clear descriptions and vibrant illustrations make it easier to understand body systems and the mechanisms of disease, and online resources bring pathophysiology concepts to life. Developed for Canadian nursing students by educators Kelly Power-Kean, Stephanie Zettel, and Mohamed Toufic El-Hussein, this text prepares students for success on the Next Generation NCLEX®, CPNRE®, and REx-PNTM and also in clinical practice. - Introduction to Pathophysiology provides an entrance to the science of pathophysiology and explains why it is important. - Lifespan coverage includes nine separate chapters on developmental alterations in pathophysiology and special sections with aging and pediatrics content. - Canadian drug and treatment guidelines familiarize you with aspects of clinical practice you will encounter. - Coverage of diseases includes their pathophysiology, clinical manifestations, and evaluation and treatment. - Canadian lab values provide the core fundamental information required for practice in Canada. - Canadian morbidity statistics provide you with the Canadian context in which you will be practising. - Algorithms and flowcharts of diseases and disorders make it easy to follow the sequential progression of disease processes. - Health Promotion boxes emphasize evidence-based care and align with the Canadian curriculum. - Risk Factors boxes highlight important safety considerations associated with specific diseases. - Quick Check boxes test your understanding of important chapter concepts. - End-of-chapter Did You Understand? summaries make it easy to review the chapter's major concepts. - Key Terms are set in blue, boldface type and listed at the end of each chapter - Glossary of approximately 1,000 terms is included on the Evolve website with definitions of important terminology.

can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage: The Textbook of Clinical Sexual Medicine Waguih William IsHak, 2017-05-30 "The Textbook of Clinical Sexual Medicine utilizes the biopsychosocial approach to inform physicians, practitioners, residents, trainees, and students about the latest science has to offer today for the evaluation and treatment of sexual dysfunctions especially the utilization of the full armamentarium of assessment methods and treatment interventions in order to restore of sexual health and enhance quality of life." Louis Ignarro, Ph.D., Nobel Laureate This textbook is a comprehensive resource covering sexual disorders in depth, from etiology, pathophysiology, phenomenology, treatment, to prognosis. The book highlights aspects the biological and psychosocial factors predisposing, precipitating, and perpetuating sexual dysfunction, and the importance of integrating biological and psychosocial treatments. Specialized chapters

cover specific common medical complaints, including erectile, ejaculatory, and orgasmic disorders in the male; desire, arousal and orgasmic disorders in the female; and an integrated approach to the couple. With its focus on educational tools including over 100 figures, easy-to-use DSM-5 criteria table, and quick-guide appendices, this textbook is specially designed to educate readers on the psychiatric evaluation, treatment, and management of a wide range of sexual disorders. The Textbook of Clinical Sexual Medicine is a vital resource for medical students, residents, fellows, graduate students, psychiatrists, psychologists, women's health specialists, urologists, endocrinologists, general practitioners, social workers, and all medical professionals and trainees working with patients suffering from sexual disorders.

can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage: Essentials of Regenerative Medicine in Interventional Pain Management Annu Navani, Sairam Atluri, Mahendra Sanapati, 2024-05-02 Regenerative medicine is an emerging and integral part of interventional pain management and meets definitions of interventional pain management and interventional techniques. Interventional techniques are defined as minimally invasive procedures including, percutaneous precision needle placement, with placement of drugs in targeted areas or ablation of targeted nerves; and some surgical techniques such as laser or endoscopic discectomy, intrathecal infusion pumps, and spinal cord stimulators, for the diagnosis and management of chronic, persistent, or intractable pain. On the same token, interventional pain management is defined as the discipline of medicine devoted to the diagnosis and treatment of pain related disorders principally with the application of interventional techniques in managing subacute, chronic, persistent, and intractable pain, independently or in conjunction with other modalities of treatment. This new edition brings a wide array of information for interventional pain physicians and other physicians practicing regenerative medicine with its applications in managing chronic pain and other disorders. The structure of the book begins with an introduction of the subject, followed by sections on historical context, pathophysiology, applicability of regenerative medicine with its evidence base, anatomy, technical aspects, complications, and precautions for each topic when available and applicable. From across the globe, leading experts in their respective fields contributed chapters on specific topics to present a cogent and integrative understanding of the field of regenerative medicine as applicable for interventional pain physicians. This comprehensive text achieves its goal of providing an evidence-based approach to application of principles of regenerative medicine in managing chronic pain of spinal, neurological, and musculoskeletal origins.

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Podiatric students should find everything they need within its covers to pass their exams, whilst qualified clinicians will find it a useful reference during their daily practice. All the common conditions encountered in day-to-day podiatric practice are reviewed and their diagnoses and management described along with areas of related therapeutics. - Fully illustrated in colour throughout including over 500 photographs and illustrations. - Complete coverage of podiatric conditions, including Circulatory Disorders, Rheumatic Diseases, Imaging, Foot Orthoses, Pediatric Podiatry, Podiatric Sports Medicine, Podiatric Surgery, Leprosy and Tropical Medicine. - Brand new chapters covering key topics including Complimentary and Integrated Medicine, Forensic and Legal Medicine, Evidence Based Practice in Podiatry and Pharmacology & Therapeutics.

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can shockwave therapy cause nerve damage: Bladder, Bowel and Sexual Dysfunctions Rehabilitation after Radical Prostatectomy Gianfranco Lamberti, Cosimo De Nunzio, 2025-02-20

This book provides indicators for the best practices in diagnosis, rehabilitative and surgical management of bladder, bowel and sexual dysfunctions after prostate and bladder surgery. Covering all concepts that are essential to the understanding of the Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation strategy to evaluate disability and implement interventions - that may lead to the improvement of functioning and health after prostate and bladder surgery -, the book aims to be an excellent resource for urologists, gynecologists, colonproctologists, physiatrists, neurologists, general practitioners, students of physiotherapy and rehabilitators.

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includes a searchable drug formulary, a color image collection, clinical algorithms, and 50 client education sheets available in both English and Spanish.

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Gary M. Baxter, 2020-05-01 Die vollständige aktualisierte 7. Auflage dieses Klassikers und renommierten Referenzwerks zu Lahmheit bei Pferden Die Neuauflage des praxisorientierten Fachbuchs zu Lahmheit bei Pferden wurde durchgängig aktualisiert und enthält nun noch umfassendere Informationen zur objektiven Beurteilung von Lahmheit, zu sportmedizinischen Aspekten, Rehabilitation, Behandlungsoptionen und Imaging-Techniken. Das Buch enthält Beiträge von weltweit führenden Spezialisten des Fachgebiets und beschäftigt sich mit der funktionalen Anatomie, Untersuchung, bildgebenden Verfahren und Lahmheit der distalen und proximalen Extremitäten, dem Achsenskelett, Muskel- und Knochenkrankungen, Therapien, nutzungsbezogenen Erkrankungen, Lahmheit bei Jungpferden und Hufbeschlag. Mehr als 1.700 Abbildungen erläutern die Textinhalte und machen dieses Buch zu einem weitreichenden Referenzwerk zu sämtlichen Aspekten der Lahmheit bei Pferden. Auch in der 7. Auflage ist Adams and Stashak's Lameness in Horses das Standardwerk für Veterinärfachärzte, Veterinärmediziner, Klinker und Studenten. Auf der begleitenden Website stehen eine Fülle von Videos zur Verfügung die die Untersuchungsmethoden Schritt für Schritt sowie ausgewählte Anästhesieverfahren von Nerven und Gelenken zeigen. - Vollständig aktualisierte Neuauflage dieses Standardwerks zu Lahmheit bei Pferden. - Bietet noch mehr Informationen zur objektiven Beurteilung von Lahmheit, zu sportmedizinischen Aspekten, Rehabilitation, Behandlungsoptionen und Imaging-Techniken. - Enthält mehr als 1.700 Abbildungen, die die Textinhalte erläutern. - Die Autoren sind weltweit führende Experten des Fachgebiets. - Begleitende Website mit Videos und Schritt-für-Schritt-Anleitungen. Adams and Stashak's Lameness in Horses ist ein Muss, das in keiner Handbibliothek von Veterinärmedizinerinnen für Großtiere und Pferde, Veterinärtechnikern für Pferde und Studenten, die sich mit Lahmheit bei Pferden beschäftigen, fehlen darf.

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